

Standard 8

SESSION 2022- 2023

English language

- **Composition Writing**

Write a composition in about 250 to 300 words on the given topics:-

- a) How you spent your summer vacation.
- b) Write a short story that begins with the words; 'It's not my fault ,he shouted'

- **Letter writing**

a) Write letter to your friend who is exclusively occupied with his studies, advising him to take part in extracurricular activities.

b) Write a letter to your friend asking him to return a book which you lent him a long time ago. Couch your letter in such terms that your friend will not take offence.

- **Grammar Section**

Do. Ex.38(From 11 to 26)
Ex.49 (From 15 to 30)
Ex.50 (From 15 to 21)
Ex.53 (From 10 to 18)
Ex. 54 (From 10 to 20)
Ex.55 (From 10 to 19)

- **Do all the given exercises along with the language section in a thin register copy. The same copy ,that is being used for English literature H.H.W, can be used for English language H.H.W as well.**

ENGLISH LITERATURE

SECTION – A

1. LEARN QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS ALONG WITH THE WORD MEANINGS OF THE FOLLOWING PROSE AND POETRY (FOR THE UNIT TEST).

PROSE

- a. Chapter 1. The Open Window
- b. Chapter 3. A Present for Grandfather

POETRY

- a. Parrots
- b. Lines Written in Early Spring

2. READ THE FOLLOWING CHAPTERS **THOROUGHLY** FROM THE EXTRA READER

–SIXTEEN TALES OF SHAKESPEARE.

- a. THE TEMPEST
- b. THE WINTER'S TALE
- c. THE MERCHANT OF VENICE

SECTION B

WRITE THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS IN A THIN REGISTER COPY. THE SAME COPY, THAT IS BEING USED FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE H.H.W, CAN BE USED FOR THE LITERATURE HHW.

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS WITH REFERENCE TO CONTEXT.

PROSE

THE OPEN WINDOW.

1. *"I hope Vera has been amusing you?"*

- a. Who said the above lines and to whom? When was this statement made?
- b. According to Vera, what tragedy had befallen *the speaker* three years ago?

- c. What is the story about? Is it about the window that was open or Vera's uncanny ability to fabricate stories? Give reasons for your answer.
- d. What did ***the listener*** see when he looked out of the open window? What do you think he/she felt and how did he/she react?

A PRESENT FOR GRANDFATHER

2. *"There's not a single nut left on the ground."*

- a. Who said the above line and to whom? Why were there no nuts left on the ground?
- b. What made Bakri walk hurriedly to Nut Hill?
- c. Who else was listening to the conversation and from where was the person listening? Why did Bakri hide from the other boys?
- d. What present did Bakri decide to take from his grandfather and why?

POETRY

PARROTS

1. *"Lady, you're a fingernail
scratching a blackboard."*

- a. Explain the above lines in your own words.
- b. The speaker describes spring and the birds in the city. Why do you think she mentions the lady on the third floor?
- c. What are the things that combine to create '***your common city garden***'?
- d. What did the lady on the third floor say? Does the speaker agree with her?

LINES WRITTEN IN EARLY SPRING

2. *“And ‘tis my faith that every flower
Enjoys the air it breathes.”*

- a. Explain the above lines in your own words.
- b. Where is the speaker? What is he doing there?
- c. What according to the speaker, is ‘ Nature’s holy plan’ ?
- d. Nature has been personified in this poem. Does this add to the effect of the poem? If so, how?

COMPUTERS

Learn the question – answers of chapters 1 , 2 , & 3 .

Also learn memory size and range of values can be stored by different primitive data types of java .

Also learn applications of java by searching in net.

PHYSICS

- 1) Explain different physical states by molecular model on a chart paper.**
- 2) And also show the chart for the interconversion of physical states.**
- 3) Complete the numericals of Ch-2.**

MATHEMATICS

1. Write and learn table of 0 to 20.
2. Write and learn square of 0 to 20.
3. Write and learn properties of addition, subtraction, multiplication and division.
4. Do the following questions :-

Exercise	Question Numbers
1.1	2(i), 5, 6
1.2	3, 4, 5
1.3	2(ii), 8, 9, 10
1.4	3, 6
1.5	9
1.6	2, 7, 13, 15
7.1	2(iii), 4(ii), 8, 11, 15, 16, 23
8.1	1, 3, 5(ii), 8
8.2	3, 5, 6, 7
10.1	3(iv), 4(iii), 5
10.2	4(iv), 7(i)
10.3	1(iv), 3(i), 4(v), 5
10.4	2(i), 3(i), 3(iv), 5(i), 6

Chemistry

1. Write the answers of 1(A, B & C) in the notebook and learn them
2. Learn the common names, chemical names, and formula of the 50 compounds given in the list.

Biology

1. Learn the topics cell and Plant tissue.
2. Draw the following diagram
 - a. Structure of a plant cell, b. structure of an animal cell, c. structure of a nucleus, d. structure of a mitochondrion, e. structure of a chloroplast.
3. Answer the following questions in your Biology notebook (copy).
 - i. Differentiate between the following on the basis of what is given in bracket.
 - i. Compound microscope and electron microscope (How do they function)
 - ii. Plant cell and animal cell (cell organelles absent in them)
 - iii. Cytoplasm and nucleoplasm (location)
 - iv. Cell wall and cell membrane (permeability)
 - v. Chloroplast and chromoplast (function)
 - vi. Centrosome and chromosome (location)
 - vii. Nucleus and nucleolus (function)
 - viii. Starch granules and glycogen (location)
 - ix. Ribosome and lysosome (function)
 - x. DNA and RNA (expanded form)
 - xi. ATP and ADP (expanded form)
 - xii. Meristematic tissue and permanent tissue (functions)
 - xiii. Terminal meristem and cambium (location)
 - xiv. Simple and complex tissue (definition)
 - xv. Epidermis and endodermis (location)
 - xvi. Parenchyma and chlorenchyma (Function)
 - xvii. Collenchyma and sclerenchyma (excess substance deposited on the cell wall)
 - xviii. Xylem and phloem (Components)
 - xix. Xylem and phloem (function)
 - xx. Xylem Tracheid and Xylem vessels (Shape)
4. Give reason for the following.
 1. Robert Hook discovered the cell but not protoplasm.
 2. Cells are usually small in size.

3. Protoplasm cannot be analyzed chemically.
4. Green leaves and fruits turn to be yellow or red when they mature.
5. Mitochondria is known as the powerhouse of the cell.
6. Lysosome is known as the suicide bags of the cell
7. Nucleus is known as the brain of the cell.
8. When cut pieces of beet root is boiled in water, the water turns pink, but it is not so with carrot.
9. Chromosomes are known as the carriers of hereditary characters.
10. Collenchyma is partially living.
11. Sclerenchyma is a dead tissue.
12. Xylem is a complex tissue.
13. Phloem is a complex tissue.
14. Xylem is a dead tissue.
15. Phloem is a living tissue.

GEOGRAPHY

An Introduction Of Topographic Terms

1. *What is a topographical map?*
2. *What is the use of topographical maps?*
3. *Define the term contour.*
4. *How can we identify a landform with the help of a contour?*
5. *Paste a picture of a mountain and show how it can be represented with contours.*
6. *Paste a picture of a plateau and show how it can be represented with contours.*
8. *What do you understand by settlement patterns?*
9. *Draw a nucleated or compact settlement.*
10. *Where do we find a linear settlement? Draw a linear settlement.*

For reference you can refer to chapter 1 of your textbook

The students are supposed to buy a simple stick file, and a few inter leaf pages and complete the Holiday Homework in it. Each student should write his/ her name, class and section on the first page as shown below:-

HOLIDAY ASSIGNMENT

GEOGRAPHY

An Introduction Of Topographic Terms

Name

Class / Section

HISTORY & CIVICS

- 1. COMPLETE THE ASSIGNMENT GIVEN ON CHAPTER-1 (THE HARAPPAN CIVILISATION) OF HISTORY AND CHAPTER-1 (OUR CONSTITUTION) OF CIVICS IN YOUR ASSIGNMENT NOTE BOOK.**
- 2. WRITE THE QUESTION ANSWERS OF CHAPTER-1 (OF HISTORY) AND CHAPTER-1 (OF CIVICS) IN YOUR FAIR NOTEBOOK.**
- 3. MAKE 10 EXTRA QUESTIONS FROM HARAPPAN CIVILISATION AND OUR CONSTITUTION WRITE THEM IN FAIR NOTEBOOK.**
- 4. LEARN THE QUESTION & ANSWERS OF THE CHAPTER TAUGHT.**

Holiday Home work

Std.8

व्यावहारिक व्याकरण

हिंदी व्याकरण कमल

1-अपठित गद्यांश सं0-1से 5 तक

पृष्ठ संख्या-10से 14

2-विलोम शब्द-1से 10तक पृष्ठ संख्या 73

भाग4

3-पर्यायवाची शब्द-1से 10तक

पृष्ठ संख्या-75

4-वाक्यांश के लिए एक शब्द-

1 से 10तक पृष्ठ संख्या-76,77

5-भाववाचक संज्ञा-1से10तक

नवीन पल्लव

पाठ-1 वीणा-वादिनी वर दे!

कविता

i-शब्दार्थ

ii-मौखिक

iii-लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न

iv-दीर्घ उत्तरीय प्रश्न का अभ्यास

करना।

पाठ-2 खुशी की तलाश

i-शब्दार्थ

ii-मौखिक प्रश्न

iii-लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न

iv-दीर्घ उत्तरीय प्रश्न

Note-स्कूल fair Note Book में सभी प्रश्नों को बनाना है।

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